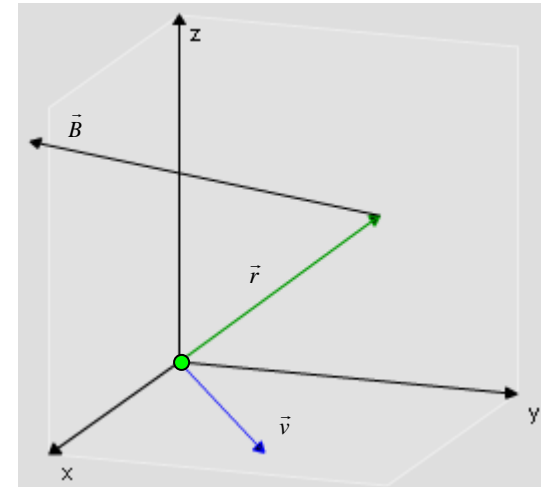


Kap 28 Magnetisk feltkilde

Magnetfelt generert av ladning

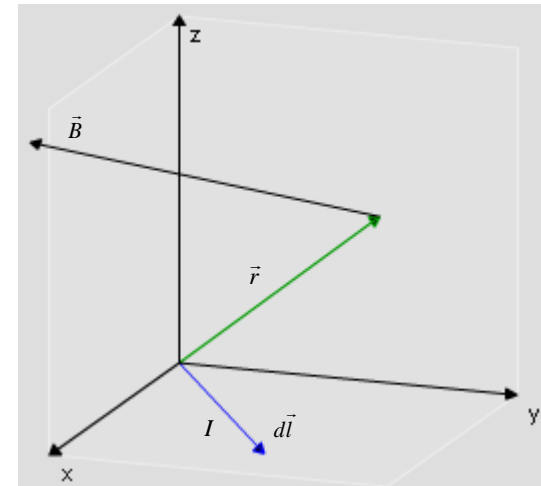
$$\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{q\vec{v} \times \hat{r}}{r^2}$$



Magnetfelt generert av strømelement (Biot Savarts lov)

$$d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{I d\vec{l} \times \hat{r}}{r^2}$$

$$\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \int \frac{I d\vec{l} \times \hat{r}}{r^2}$$

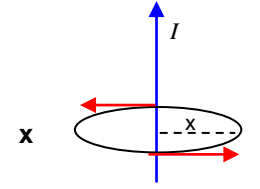


Permeabilitet for vakuum $\mu_0 = 4\pi \cdot 10^{-7} \frac{Wb}{A \cdot m} = 4\pi \cdot 10^{-7} \frac{T \cdot m}{A}$

Kap 28 Magnetisk feltkilde (forts.)

Magnetfelt generert av rett strømførende ledning

$$\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{4\pi} \frac{2a}{x\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \xrightarrow{a \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi x}$$

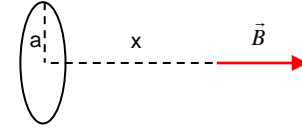


Permeabiliteten for et ferromagnetisk materiale

$$\mu = K_m \mu_0$$

Magnetfelt generert av N loops

$$B_x = \frac{\mu_0 N I a^2}{2(x^2 + a^2)^{3/2}} \stackrel{x=0}{=} \frac{\mu_0 N I}{2a}$$

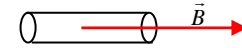


Amperes lov

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{encl}$$

Solenoide

$$B = \mu_0 n I$$



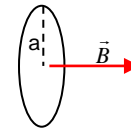
Kraft mellom parallelle strømførende ledere

$$F = \frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2}{2\pi r}$$



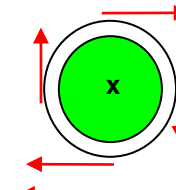
Magnetfelt på x-aksen for en sløyfe som fører strøm

$$B_x = \frac{\mu_0 N I}{2a}$$



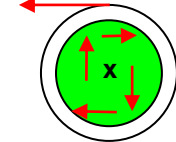
Magnetfelt på utsiden av en lang, rett sylindrisk leder ($r > R$)

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi r}$$



Magnetfelt på innsiden av en lang, rett sylindrisk leder ($r < R$)

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I r}{2\pi R^2}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} &= \mu_0 I_{encl} \\ \oint B \cdot dl &= \mu_0 I_{encl} \\ B \oint dl &= \mu_0 I_{encl} \\ B \cdot 2\pi r &= \mu_0 I_{encl} \\ B &= \frac{\mu_0 I_{encl}}{2\pi r} \end{aligned}$$